

Ch-4 People as Resource

Q1. What do you mean by 'People as resource'?

Ans. 'People as Resource' is a way of referring to a country's working people in terms of their existing productive skills and abilities like other resources. Population is a human resource. Education, training, medical care yield return just like investment in physical Capital.

Q2. Human capital is superior to other resources. Explain.

Ans. Human Capital is in one way superior to other Resources like Land and Physical Capital. Human resource can make use of Land and Capital cannot become useful without human Capital.

Q3. Write different types of Economic activities.

Ans. The various activities have been classified into 3 main sectors —

1. Primary — It includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandary, fishing and mining.

2. Secondary sector — manufacturing, activities are included in this sector — Sugar, Cotton cloth, Cam. etc.

3. Tertiary Sector — Trade, Transport, Communication.

banking, education, tourism are included in the tertiary activities

Q4. Difference between Market activities and Non-market activities.

Market Activities

1. These activities involve remuneration for anyone who perform the activity is done for Pay or Profit

Ex - Cook serves in hotel.

Non-Market Activities

1. These activities are Production for consumption Self

Ex Mother cooks food for her family.

Q5. How Japan evolved as a developed Countries?

Ans Japan have invested in human resources they did not have any natural resource

They imported the natural resource. They invested on people especially in the field of education and health.

These people have made efficient use of other resources.

Efficiency and the technology evolved by people made it a developed country.

Q6. What is the role of education in human capital formation?

Ans Education helps individual to make better use of the economic opportunities available before him.

Education opens new horizon for everyone, provides aspiration and developed values of life.

It also helps towards the growth of society

It enhances national income, richness and increase in the efficiency in governance.

Q7. Which steps are taken by Government to provide quality education to the people.

Ans Education makes a person resourceful person

So Government taken following Steps

Setting of Schools like Navodaya Vidyalaya in each district

Vocational Streams have been developed to equip a large no of High Schools Students.

In 2000-21 our Government spent ₹ 99300

Crore

Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan is a significant Steps

towards providing elementary education to all children in the age group of 6 to 14. Bridge courses and back to School Camps increases the enrolment of Elementary education.

Mid day meal Scheme has been implemented to encourage attendance and retention of children and improve their nutritional status.

Q 8. What is role of health in human capital formation.

Ans The health of a person helps him to realise his/her potential and the ability to fight illness.

Health is an indispensable basis for realising ones well being.

Q7. Which steps are taken by Government to stay fit and resourceful population.
 therefore

Ans. Improvement in the health status of the population has been the priority of the Government. Our National Policy aims at improving the accessibility of health care, family welfare with special focuses on underprivileged population. Over the last five decades India has built a vast health infrastructure

Define -

I M R ÷ Infant Mortality Rate

Infant Mortality Rate is a death of a child below one year of age.

Birth Rate ÷ A No of babies born per every

1000 people during a particular year.

Death Rate $\div$ A No. of people per 1000 who die during a particular year.

Q10 What is unemployment?

Ans Unemployment is a situation in which people who are willing to work at the prevailing wages but unable to find job.

Q11. What is Seasonal unemployment?

Ans This type of unemployment take place when people are not able to find job during some months of the year. This type of unemployment is mostly found in agriculture. During harvesting season the farmers are engaged but certain months they can't get much work.

Q12 What is disguised unemployment?

Ans In this unemployment more than the required

persons are engaged in job.

Ex there are 7 members in family, working in the agriculture activities work requires 4 members. If we remove 3 members, there is no effect in work these 3 members are disguised unemployed.

Q13. Write the effects of unemployment?

Ans 1. It leads to wastage of man power.

resource

2. People who are asset for the economy turn into liability.

3. There is feeling of hopelessness and despair among the youth.

4. Unemployment of educated people who are willing to work implies a great social work to find gainful employment. implies a great social

waste.

5. It tends to increase economic overload.
6. The quality of life an individual as well as society is ~~grossly~~ affected.
7. It declines in health status and rising withdrawal from school.
8. Increasing unemployment is an indicator of